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Mr David Powell
Presiding Member, Audit & Risk Committee
City of Adelaide
GPO Box 2252
ADELAIDE SA 5000

17 January 2023

Dear Mr Powell

ASSURANCE ENGAGEMENTS ON CONTROLS

Design and Operating Effectiveness of Controls

You have requested that we undertake a reasonable assurance engagement on the design of controls established by City of Adelaide in relation to financial transactions relating to the receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities, and the operating effectiveness of these controls throughout the period 1 July 2022 to 30 June 2023 in accordance with the requirements of the *Local Government Act 1999*. The control objectives to be addressed are specified by legislation, which are that financial transactions relating to the receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities are conducted properly and in accordance with law.

We are pleased to confirm our acceptance and our understanding of this reasonable assurance engagement by means of this letter. Our assurance engagement will be conducted with the objective of expressing an opinion on the suitability of the design of controls within City of Adelaide's systems to achieve the stated control objectives, and the operating effectiveness of those controls throughout the period.

Responsibilities of the assurance practitioner

We will conduct our assurance engagement in accordance with Standard on Assurance Engagements ASAE 3150 *Assurance Engagements on Controls*. That standard requires that we comply with ethical requirements applicable to assurance engagements and plan and perform procedures to obtain reasonable assurance about whether, in all material respects, the controls are suitably designed to achieve the control objectives, and the controls operated effectively throughout the period. An assurance engagement involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the design, description and operating effectiveness of controls.

The procedures selected depend on the assurance practitioner's professional judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material deficiencies in the design or deviations in the operating effectiveness of the controls.

Because of the inherent limitations of an assurance engagement, together with the inherent limitations of any system of controls there is an unavoidable risk that some deficiencies in the design or deviations in the operating effectiveness of controls may not be detected, even though the engagement is properly planned and performed in accordance with Standards on Assurance Engagements.

The responsibilities of management and identification of the applicable control framework

Our assurance engagement will be conducted on the basis that management acknowledges and understands that they have responsibility:

- a) That throughout the period, in all material respects, and based on suitable criteria:
 - i. The controls within City of Adelaide's system were suitably designed to achieve the identified control objectives; and
 - ii. The controls operated effectively to achieve the control objectives;
- b) For the identification of suitable control objectives which are specified by law in relation to the system;
- c) For the identification of risks that threaten achievement of the control objectives identified;
- d) For design of the system, comprising controls which will mitigate those risks so that those risks will not prevent achievement of the identified control objectives and therefore that the control objectives will be achieved;
- e) For operation of the controls as designed throughout the period;
- f) To provide us with:
 - i. Access to all information of which those charged with governance and management are aware that is relevant to the description of the system and design and operation of the controls within that system;
 - ii. Additional information that we may request from those charged with governance and management for the purposes of this assurance engagement; and
 - iii. Unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom we determine it necessary to obtain evidence.

As part of our engagement, we will request from management written confirmation concerning representations made to us in connection with the engagement.

Assurance Approach

We will examine and evaluate the controls established by Council in relation to financial transactions relating to the receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities.

Due to the complex nature of internal control, our assurance procedures will not encompass all individual controls at City of Adelaide, but will be restricted to an examination of those controls reported which achieve the control objectives specified by legislation.

Assurance Procedures

Our assurance procedures will include:

- a) Obtaining an understanding of the control environment of City of Adelaide relevant to financial transactions relating to the receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities;
- b) Evaluating the design of specific controls by:
 - i. Assessing the risks that threaten achievement of the control objectives; and
 - ii. Evaluating whether the controls described are capable of addressing those risks and achieving the related control objectives;
- c) Making enquiries, inspecting documents, conducting walk throughs and re-performance of controls to ascertain whether the degree of compliance with controls is sufficient to achieve their control objectives throughout the period.



Assurance Report

The format of the report will be in accordance with ASAE 3150 with respect to reasonable assurance engagements. An example of the proposed report is contained in the appendix to this letter.

Our opinion will be phrased in terms of the suitability of the design of controls to achieve the control objectives and the operating effectiveness of controls as designed.

Material Deficiencies in Design or Deviations in Operating Effectiveness of Controls

We will issue an assurance report without modification, to provide a reasonable assurance conclusion on the controls relevant to financial transactions relating to the receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities where our procedures do not identify a material deficiency in the design of controls necessary to achieve the control objectives, or deviation in the operating effectiveness of controls as designed. For this purpose, a material deviation, misstatement or deficiency exists when:

- a) The controls as designed or the degree of compliance with them will not or may not achieve the control objectives in all material respects; and
- b) Knowledge of that deficiency or deviation would be material to users of the assurance report.

If our assurance engagement identifies that there are material deficiencies in the design or deviations in the operating effectiveness of controls during the period covered by the report, such deficiencies or deviations will be disclosed in our report even if they were corrected prior to the end of the reporting period. However, our report will indicate that such deviations were corrected if that is the case. If any material deficiencies or deviations disclosed in our report have been corrected subsequent to this period (or are in the process of being corrected), we will refer to this in our report.

Although the primary purpose of our assurance engagement will be to enable us to issue the above described report, we may also provide you with a letter containing recommendations for strengthening controls if such matters are observed during the process of the assurance engagement. Although issues raised may not represent deficiencies in design or deviations in operating effectiveness of the controls which are material to our conclusion, our recommendations will address areas where we believe controls could be improved.

We look forward to full cooperation from your staff during our assurance engagement.

Terms of Trade

The terms of this engagement are per the services agreement for provision of external audit services contract number T2020 0038.

Yours faithfully

BDO Audit Pty Ltd

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Linh Dao', written over a light blue horizontal line.

Linh Dao
Director

APPENDIX 1

DRAFT INDEPENDENT ASSURANCE REPORT ON THE INTERNAL CONTROLS OF CITY OF ADELAIDE

Opinion

We have undertaken a reasonable assurance engagement on the design and the operating effectiveness of controls established by City of Adelaide (the Council) in relation to financial transactions relating to the receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities, throughout the period 1 July 2022 to 30 June 2023 relevant to ensuring such transactions have been conducted properly and in accordance with law.

In our opinion, in all material respects:

- (a) The controls established by Council in relation to financial transactions relating to the receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities were suitably designed to ensure such transactions have been conducted properly and in accordance with law; and
- (b) The controls operated effectively as designed throughout the period from 1 July 2022 to 30 June 2023.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our engagement in accordance with Standard on Assurance Engagements ASAE 3150 *Assurance Engagements on Controls* issued by the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board.

We believe that the evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

The Council's responsibilities for the internal controls

The Council is responsible for:

- a) The receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities;
- b) Identifying the control objectives
- c) Identifying the risks that threaten achievement of the control objectives
- d) Designing controls to mitigate those risks, so that those risks will not prevent achievement of the identified control objectives; and
- e) Operating effectively the controls as designed throughout the period.

Our independence and quality control

We have complied with the independence and other relevant ethical requirements relating to assurance engagements, and apply Auditing Standard ASQC 1 *Quality Control for Firms that Perform Audits and Reviews of Financial Reports and Other Financial Information, and Other Assurance Engagements* in undertaking this assurance engagement.



Assurance practitioner's responsibilities

Our responsibility is to express an opinion, in all material respects, on the suitability of the design to achieve the control objectives and the operating effectiveness of controls established by Council in relation to financial transactions relating to the receipt, expenditure and investment of money, acquisition and disposal of property and incurring of liabilities. ASAE 3150 requires that we plan and perform our procedures to obtain reasonable assurance about whether, in all material respects, the controls are suitably designed to achieve the control objectives and the controls operated effectively throughout the period.

An assurance engagement to report on the design and operating effectiveness of controls involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the suitability of the design of controls to achieve the control objectives and the operating effectiveness of controls throughout the period. The procedures selected depend on our judgement, including the assessment of the risks that the controls are not suitably designed or the controls did not operate effectively. Our procedures included testing the operating effectiveness of those controls that we consider necessary to achieve the control objectives identified. An assurance engagement of this type also includes evaluating the suitability of the control objectives.

Limitations of controls

Because of the inherent limitations of an assurance engagement, together with any internal control structure it is possible that, even if the controls are suitably designed and operating effectively, the control objectives may not be achieved and so fraud, error, or non-compliance with laws and regulations may occur and not be detected.

An assurance engagement on operating effectiveness of controls is not designed to detect all instances of controls operating ineffectively as it is not performed continuously throughout the period and the tests performed are on a sample basis. Any projection of the outcome of the evaluation of controls to future periods is subject to the risk that the controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with them may deteriorate.

BDO Audit Pty Ltd

Linh Dao
Director

Adelaide, XX September 2023